

Section 2.8 Related Rates

Find the rate of change for y ($\frac{dy}{dt}$) for the following function.

$$y = x^2 + 3 \quad \text{When } x=1, \frac{dx}{dt} = 2$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 2x \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 2(1)(2)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dy}{dt} = 4}$$

A pebble is dropped into a calm pool resulting in ripples.

The outer radius, r , is increasing at a constant rate

$\frac{dr}{dt} = 1$ ft/sec. When the radius is 4 feet, what rate is total area $\frac{dA}{dt}$ changing by?

$$A = \pi r^2$$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = 2\pi r \frac{dr}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = 2\pi(4)(1)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dA}{dt} = 8\pi}$$

When radius is 4 my area
is increasing at a rate of 8π .

Statement

The velocity of a car
after traveling for 1 hour
is 50 mph

Math Model

$$x = \text{miles traveled}$$
$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 50, t = 1$$

Water is being pumped into
a pool at a rate of $10 \text{ ft}^3/\text{min}$

$V = \text{volume of water}$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 10$$

A population of bacteria is
increasing at a rate of 2000 per hour

$b = \text{bacteria at given time}$

$$\frac{db}{dt} = 2000$$

Revenue is increasing at a
rate of \$4000 per month.

$R = \text{revenue at given time}$

$$\frac{dR}{dt} = 4000$$

Air is being pumped into a spherical balloon at a rate of 4.5 cubic inches per minute. Find the rate of change of the radius when $r=2$.

$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 4\pi r^2 \frac{dr}{dt}$$

$$4.5 = 4\pi(2)^2 \frac{dr}{dt}$$

$$\frac{4.5}{4\pi(2)^2} = \frac{dr}{dt}$$

$$\frac{4.5}{16\pi} = \frac{dr}{dt}$$

$$0.09_{in} = \frac{dr}{dt}$$

A company's profit, P (in dollars), for selling x units is modeled by

$$P = 500x - \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)x^2$$

The sales are increasing at a rate of 10 units per week; what is my profit changing by when $x = 500$?

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = 500 \frac{dx}{dt} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)x \frac{dx}{dt}$$

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = 500(10) - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)(500)(10)$$

$$\frac{dP}{dt} = \$2500 \text{ per week}$$